

Демоверсия экзамена по английскому в 8 классах 2018-2019 уч.г.г.

Письменная часть

Раздел I. Аудирование. Задание на множественные соответствия (Multiple Matching)

Вы услышите пять высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего А–Е и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–6. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. The speaker talks about his/her favourite subject.
2. The speaker talks about his/her after-class activities.
3. The speaker describes his/her school classroom.
4. The speaker explains how to use the school library.
5. The speaker describes a school book exhibition.
6. The speaker explains what his/her friend is angry about.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

Now we are ready to start.

Speaker A

It's large and spacious. There is a whiteboard, desks and a teacher's table but the most interesting feature is the special graffiti wall. We can write all kinds of questions on the material we are studying at the moment. For example, if you don't understand something, you can write your question on the wall and another student or teacher writes the answer.

Speaker B

I'm always glad to come to this room some time before the lesson and study the maps on the walls and samples of stones and rocks on the shelves. Yes, I find geography very interesting and it's not a problem for me to spend hours writing out facts about famous travellers and their discoveries. My favourite classroom activity is studying and completing maps.

Speaker C

My grade for the Maths test was unusually high but I'm not happy about it at all. My friend Tracy isn't talking to me because of this. The thing is that in the exam room I sat next to Tracy and she's sure I copied the answers from her paper. That's

not true but she doesn't believe me. She thinks I cheated and she hates any dishonesty.

Speaker D

I study in a large and modern school with well equipped classrooms, a good gym and a swimming pool. The latter are very important for me because I use them practically every day. When the lessons are over, my friend and I go to the gym to exercise or to play volleyball. Twice a week I have a swimming class and my friend does all kinds of experiments in the school chemistry laboratory.

Speaker E

Students' performance depends a lot on their ability to research and look for information by themselves. On the shelves the books are arranged in the alphabetical order. To find the book you need to know the author. There is also an electronic catalogue and access to the internet resources. Just type in the key word to find whatever you want.

Раздел II. Чтение. Задание на множественные соответствия (Multiple Matching).

Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

1. A huge diamond of water
5. The fresh air producer
2. A famous Russian toy
6. Famous for its size
3. Named after a famous scientist
7. A great source of knowledge
4. Getting higher than the sky
8. Spoken all over the world

A. Russia, also officially known as the Russian Federation, is the largest country in the world. Its territory is 17,075,400 square kilometers. According to scientists, the country's territory would almost cover the surface of the planet Pluto. It is the only country which is washed by 3 oceans and 12 seas. Russia is considered to be a European country, but two-thirds of the country are in Asia. However, most of the population lives in the European part of Russia.

B. Siberian Lake Baikal is the largest pool of fresh water on the planet. All the 12 major rivers of the world (the Volga, the Don, the Yenisei, the Ob, the Ganges,

the Amazon, etc.) would need to flow almost a year to fill a pool equal to the volume of Lake Baikal. Another impressive fact is that even if all the rest of the planet's fresh water supply were to disappear, there would be enough fresh water left in Lake Baikal to supply the people of the earth for up to 50 years.

C. Russia is the country with the largest forest reserves in the world. 45% of its territory is covered in green forests. The forests are located in the European north of the country, in Siberia and in the Far East. Forests play an important role in the life and welfare of people. Russian forests are the biggest 'lungs' of the Earth. They produce oxygen and clean the atmosphere of carbon dioxide and other pollutants.

D. There are more than five thousand languages in the world. Russian is one of the five major world languages. 280 million people around the world speak Russian and it is one of the most widely spoken native languages in Europe. The United Nations uses Russian as one of the official languages of the organization. It is also used in international commerce, politics, academic and cultural life.

E. For its collection of books, the Russian State Library is considered to be the biggest in Europe and one of the largest in the world. The Russian State Library was founded in 1862, in Moscow. The library has over 275 km of shelves with more than 43 million items, including books, journals and magazines, art publications, music scores and sound records, maps and other things. There are items in 247 languages of the world.

F. Russia is known all over the world for its space programmes. In 1957 the Soviet Union launched Sputnik 1, the first artificial satellite in the world. Four years later, in 1961, human space flight was accomplished. Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin was the first man to journey into space. He orbited the Earth and landed the same day. There are other impressive space achievements of the country like the first long space flight, the first woman cosmonaut in space, and the first spacewalk.

G. One of the most popular souvenirs tourists buy in Russia is the Matryoshka. It is a doll made of wood and painted with colourful ornaments. Although the Matryoshka is called a doll, it is actually a set of dolls of different sizes placed inside one another. A traditional Russian Matryoshka has big black eyes, red healthy cheeks and a friendly smile. She wears a national Russian costume, and often has some flowers or a basket of fruit in her hands.

Раздел III. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 1-9 так, чтобы

они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 1-9.

I was sitting in an arm-chair and watching my sister Alison.

She was getting ready for a party. Alison was 15 years

1 _____ than me and she always treated me like a child.

OLD

Alison took her jewelry box from the table. The box

2 _____ of wood and had colourful stones on the top.

MAKE

“You know you must never touch it, right?” Alison said.

“If the box was mine, I 3 _____ you to touch it whenever you wanted,” I answered. Alison said nothing to that.

ALLOW

When she put on her jewelry, she looked like a princess. She moved gracefully as if her 4 _____ didn't touch the ground.

FOOT

Alison kissed me goodnight and left. I tried to resist my curiosity but I 5 _____ . I opened the box.

NOT/CAN

There 6 _____ lots of rings, ear-rings, bracelets and necklaces inside. I got them all out.

BE

The 7 _____ piece of jewelry I tried on was a silver necklace. After that I lost track of time.

ONE

Suddenly I 8 _____ Alison. She was standing at the doorway and looking at me angrily.

SEE

I 9 _____ what to say.

NOT/KNOW

Many years have passed since that night. Now I am a designer – I create clothes and accessories. My sister likes my work very much.

Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию предложений. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 10-13.

People travel a lot nowadays. Planes are the most 10 _____ means of transport but for some people airports can be a nightmare.

COMFORT

There are 11 _____ queues when you check in and you waste lots of time if your flight is delayed.

END

However, there are some airports where you can

12 _____ enjoy yourself.

ACTUAL

For example, you'll never be bored at Hong Kong's international airport. There are thousands of people from

13 _____ countries here but the passengers never experience any problems because everything is well organised. There are attendants in red coats, who help you to get from one place to another.

DIFFER

Раздел IV. Письмо

You have 30 minutes to do this task.

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Jack.

...My friend has decided to become a model and has just gone on a diet. I told her that it could be dangerous but she wouldn't listen. Besides she is a vegetarian, so there are not many products she can let herself eat now...

Why do people become vegetarians? What do you do to keep fit? What food do you try to avoid?

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write **100–120** words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Устная часть

1. You need to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

In 1642 a French student invented the first mechanical calculator. He was only 18 and the counting machine was a present for his father. The father worked as a tax collector and the young man wanted to make his job easier.

The talented inventor made several machines but nobody was interested. The young man was ahead of his time. Many years passed before people realized how useful these machines could be and started mass producing them.

Today most mechanical calculators have been replaced with electronic models. These small devices can perform a lot of mathematical operations. You just need to enter the numbers by pressing the keys and you'll see the final result on the screen in no time.

2. Take part in a survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Teacher: How old are you?

Teacher: When did you get your first mobile phone?

Teacher: What do you usually use your mobile phone for?

Teacher: How do you feel when you forget your mobile phone at home?

Teacher: Do you think it's right that mobile phones are not allowed at some schools?

Teacher: In what places would you recommend switch off or turn down their phones? Why?

3. You are going to give a talk about gadgets. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes.



Remember to say:

- why today's teenagers use gadgets so much;
- how they can help students in their studies;
- what gadget you use more often and why.

You have to talk continuously.